PART ONE:
POWER AND POLITICS FROM STATELESS SOCIETIES TO GLOBAL CAPITALISM

POLITICS IN AGRARIAN SOCIETIES AND THE RISE OF STATES:
About the Peasantry…
Defining the Peasant: Wolf

(1) primary involvement in agricultural production

(2) effective control of land

(3) orientation toward subsistence rather than reinvestment
The Problem of the “Peasant” in Anthropology

Peasants & States

Modes of peasant production

The “obsolete” peasant

Anthropological interest
Marx-Lenin: Peasant vs. Proletarian?

Peasants—obstacles to industrialization and proletarianization

Wallerstein, Mintz: Capitalist Peasants and the Post-Industrial Peasantry

Total proletarianization: threat to capitalism

Peasants after industrialization
Gledhill: Agricultural Contribution to Industrial Development, and State-led Capitalism

Agriculture subsidizing industrialization

Chayanov: Peasants vs. capitalist farmers

“Polybians”? A “Post-Peasant” World